

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДОДИЧЕВ

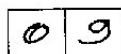
Имя: ИВАН

Отчество: ИГОРЕВИЧ

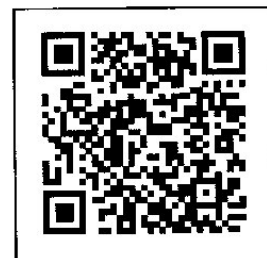
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вопросы 2

1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. Grab

1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1.c.

1) Only the speaker is driven by his passion, not someone else.

2) He is driven by his passion - not pushed, not encouraged, only driven.

3) Speaker stresses the words that are the most ~~inspirati~~ inspirational once and they persuade those who listen.



2) 1. IF I could change ~~one~~ one aspect of my personal ~~life~~ life, I would probably start drinking heavily, because my work stresses me out so much every day. ~~Drinking is~~ Alcohol is the best way to get rid of stress and depression.

2. Family does not play any role in anything related to my ~~work~~ work. ~~the~~ Only the money does, because the main goal of my work is to get as much money as possible.

3. I show them people who did the same stuff as me, but didn't ~~manage~~ succeed. I tell my kids about the mistakes these people made and explain what is wrong exactly.

4. I try not be nervous and emotional. I'm always strict and calm so that emotions can't take control of my behavior. I work with important people who do the same, so I have to fit in.

5. I don't care. I do what I want and not a single son of a gun can ruin my dreams and expectations. ~~You can whatever you want~~ You can say whatever you want. If it's a valuable piece of advice, I'll take it.

6. Never stop coming up with the ideas. Ideas is the key to heaven's doors. Try to think about something no one has ever tried to think about and develop it as you can.

3) 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" ^{is} ~~is~~ here to mean that you have to resolve conflicting



priorities first, and then organizational productivity will stop decreasing.

IF, "unless" is changed to "if", the sentence changes its meaning.

I say: IF you resolve conflicting priorities, org. prod.

will decrease, meaning that you should not resolve the ~~real~~ priorities, IF you don't want organizational productivity to decrease.

2. Communication is an essential skill of ^{the} success in the modern workplace.

Noun "Communication" is used here that it is ~~not~~ needed for success itself. The tone of the sentence marks the "communication" as ~~the~~ one of the most important skills of success.

3. There is a societal shift ~~occurring~~ occurring towards global ~~values~~ sustainability values.

"There is" is used in the beginning because it's meant to show that societal shift is occurring. It matches the place where the shift is happening - the society.

4. ~~To embrace~~ To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used here as the main goal of the organizations to reach which they must embrace calculated risk-taking.



5. Were

4) ~~A. Only after being unemployed~~

1. D

only after being unemployed for ^{the} half of the year Neil's things started going good.

2. C

Maggie is changing her mind so often. She can change the topic of the conversation without any reason.

3. B

~~The guy living~~ I was threatened with court by the next-door ~~the~~ guy ~~the~~ because of a property-borders argument.

4. B

Whole night the water was filling up ~~the~~ Earth without ~~the~~ any rest.

5. B

~~If you have~~ You can cook this dish even if you have only the most important ingredients.



6. A

Tara, who can't sit in one place, again going to India.

4. D

When you mentioned that Ralf's going to be made redundant, * You must have touched his soft spot.

8. A

Simon is back ~~to~~ on the dance floor after a half of the year in the medical facility.

9. D

Many people are afraid of becoming entrepreneurs due to the economic crisis.

10. A

You'll be aware of any changes in testing requirements.

5) 1-C

~~the~~ Purpose: Describing important topics & people's minds are always interested in.



Audience:

The ~~extract~~ ~~extract~~ extract is For those readers, who can imagine this picture.

Language Features:

Usage of ~~quite~~ quite rare English words shows that this is a very difficult book to read. It's probably filled with philosophical topics.

2-B

Purpose: To conclude the experiment on an object

Audience: People, interested in science or scientists themselves.

Language Features: ^{the} absence of emotional words makes the extract strict and specific.

3-E

Purpose: to tell a short story that has happened

Audience: people it's told to

Language Features: emotional words ~~and~~ make the extract ~~live out~~ interesting, gripping.

4-A-

Audience: citizens of a country/city Purpose: to encourage people to make politically important decisions

Language Features: the ~~text~~ extract is very emotional, which means that the one telling this speech truly believes in what he's doing



5-L

Purpose: to notify people who are interested in the stock market about the news.

Audience: TV viewers / radio listeners

Language Features: extract contains professional terms (stock business) which makes it strict and specific

6-H

Purpose: to entertain the readers

Audience: People, who love crime stories

Language Features: detailed description of the murderer helps to fully understand the situation

14-K

Purpose: to write down an important event

Audience: no one

Language Features: phrase like, "let me leave it here" shows us that the one who is keeping this diary is literally "talking" to it.

8-I Purpose: to describe the ~~significant, historic~~ an important historical event.

Audience: people, who love history, scientists.



Language features:

The ~~very~~ description of ^{the} soldiers' weapons and the battlefield ~~allows~~ to feel what exactly ~~did~~ those soldiers feel.

~~6) Fallacy 1: Sentence 4~~

6) Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

This is a fallacy, as it claims that all the people who drive their cars in the city center are always selfish, but that is a very narcissistic ~~statement~~ statement.

Improved sentence: Unfortunately, some people who drive in the city center can be ~~quite~~ quite rude and selfish.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 6

This is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas, but animals, pedestrians, bad roads conditions can also cause a car accident.

Improved sentence: Cars can easily be a cause of a traffic accident, so all the measures to prevent ~~the~~ those in urban areas should be taken.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful places for everyone, but ~~even~~ even if cars are banned it will still ~~require~~ require a hard work of transforming those spaces.

Improved sentence: Banning cars will be a serious step on the way of transforming city centers into spaces, enjoyable for everyone.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars from city centers seems to be a clear and effective solution. In fact, there are still a lot of unclear ~~the~~ questions about managing the traffic, building new roads, implementing new laws.

Improved sentence:

In conclusion, banning cars from city centers may be difficult and controversial, since a huge amount of work should be done.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 5

This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars will completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner. In fact, there are still lots of factors of pollution: factories, airplanes and fields, filled with garbage.

Improved sentence: Banning cars will be a huge effort on the way of improving the ecological situation in the city.

